



we know how

immunostep

our vision

*Experts in helping to
improve diagnosis by*

flow cytometry



A team of experts in flow cytometry and development of antibodies for diagnosis

- **Spin Off of the University of Salamanca (Cytometry Service) – Acknowledged with multiple awards.**
- **More than 50 products and DIV> 850 references in its catalog.**
- **Technological portfolio with several patents and licenses.**
- **Among its customers, hospitals, research centers and important companies.**

IMMUNOSTEP QUALITY



- ✓ Manufacturer Health License number: 5463-PS
- ✓ Immunostep is an ISO 9001:2008 Certified company*
- ✓ Immunostep is an ISO 13485:2013 Certified company. Medical Devices certification*



MANUFACTURER HEALTH LICENSE

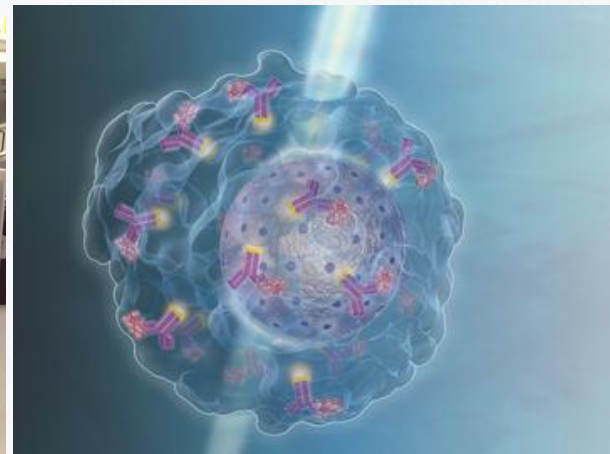
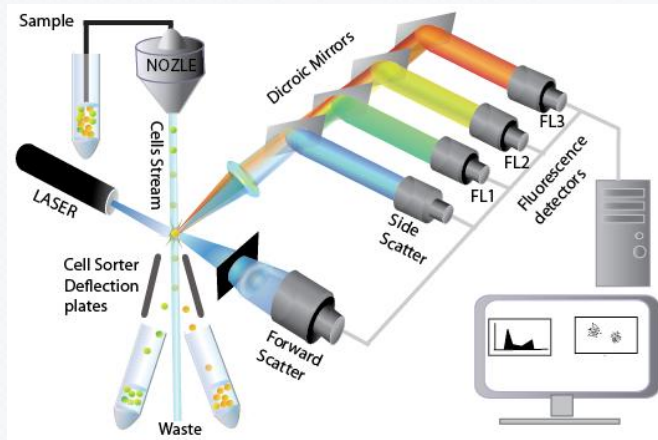


ISO9001:2008



ISO13485:2013

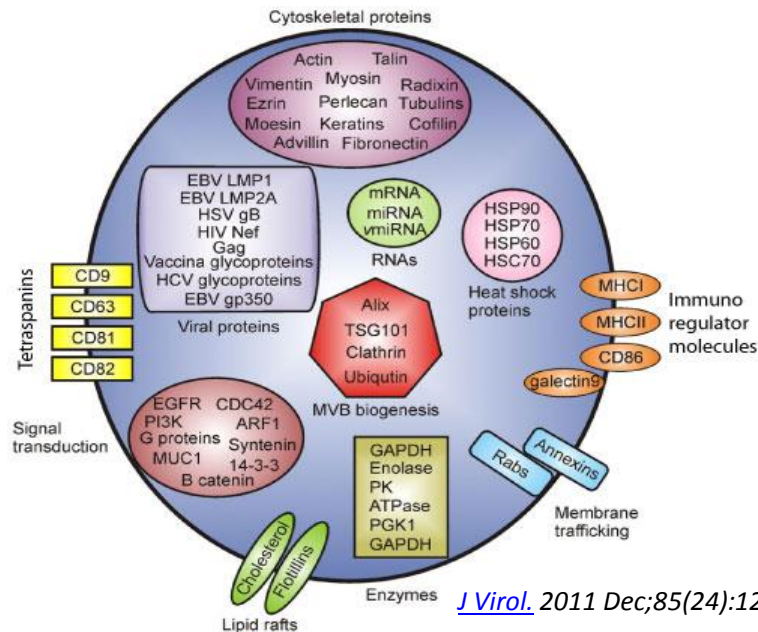
ABOUT FLOW CYTOMETRY



Flow cytometry is a technology based on the use of laser light, employed in the counting, cell sorting, biomarker detection by suspending cells in a stream of fluid and passing them by an electronic detection apparatus. It allows simultaneous multiparametric analysis of the physical and chemical characteristics of up to thousands of particles per second.

EXSOMES BACKGROUND

Exosomes are small extracellular vesicles that are released from cells upon fusion of an intermediate endocytic compartment, the multivesicular body (MVB), with the plasma membrane. They are thought to provide a means of intercellular communication and of transmission of macromolecules between cells allowing the spread of proteins, lipids, mRNA, miRNA and DNA and as contributing factors in the development of several diseases



Exosomes are present in many biological fluids:

- Serum/plasma
- Urine
- Cerebrospinal fluid
- Saliva
- Amniotic fluid

MECHANISM & FUNCTIONS

Key mechanism:

- Direct contact between surface molecules of exosomes and cells
- Endocytosis of exosomes
- Exosome-cell membrane fusion
- Horizontal transfer of oncogenic receptors
- Transfer of HIV vesicles

Key functions:

- Antigen presentation
- Immunostimulatory and inhibitory activities.

Importance:

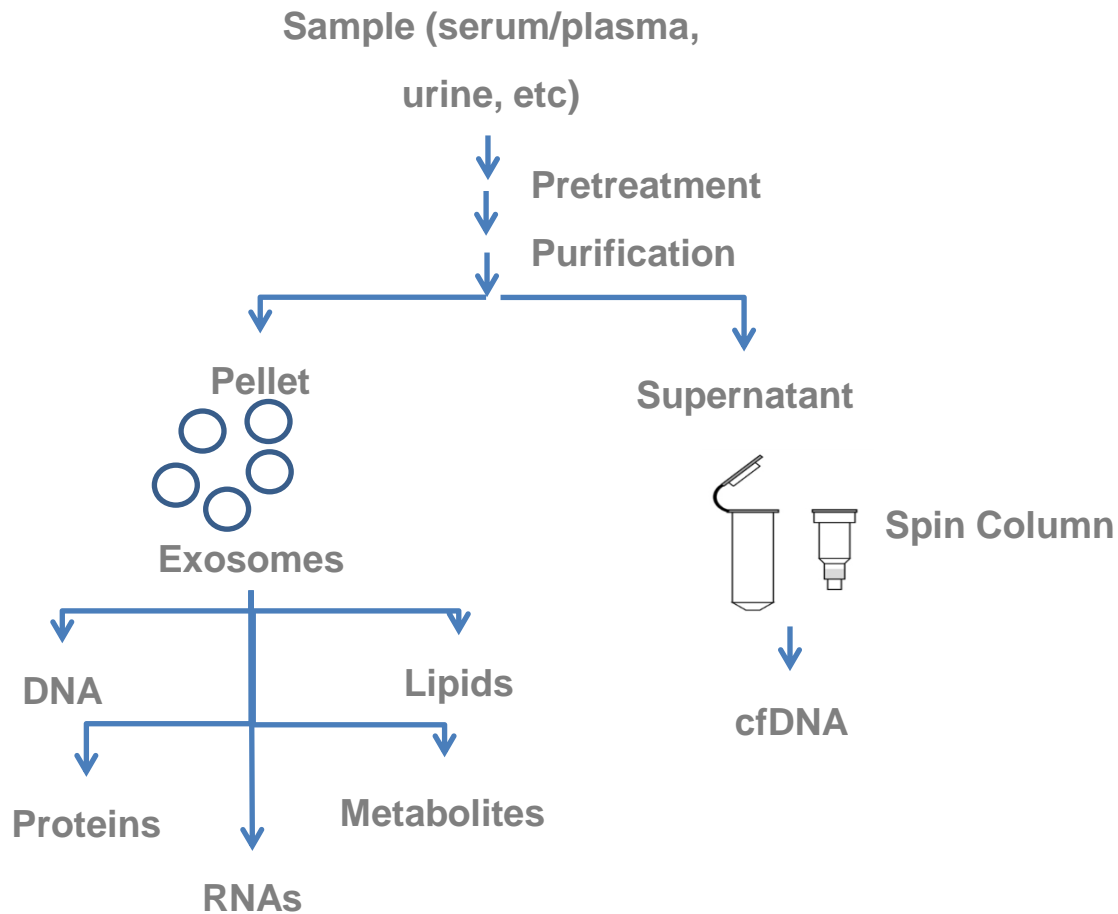
- Provide a means of intercellular **communication** and of transmission of macromolecules between cells
- Role in the spread of proteins, lipids, mRNA, miRNA and DNA and as contributing factors in the **development of several diseases**
- Proposed to be useful **vectors** for drug delivery.

KEY FEATURES

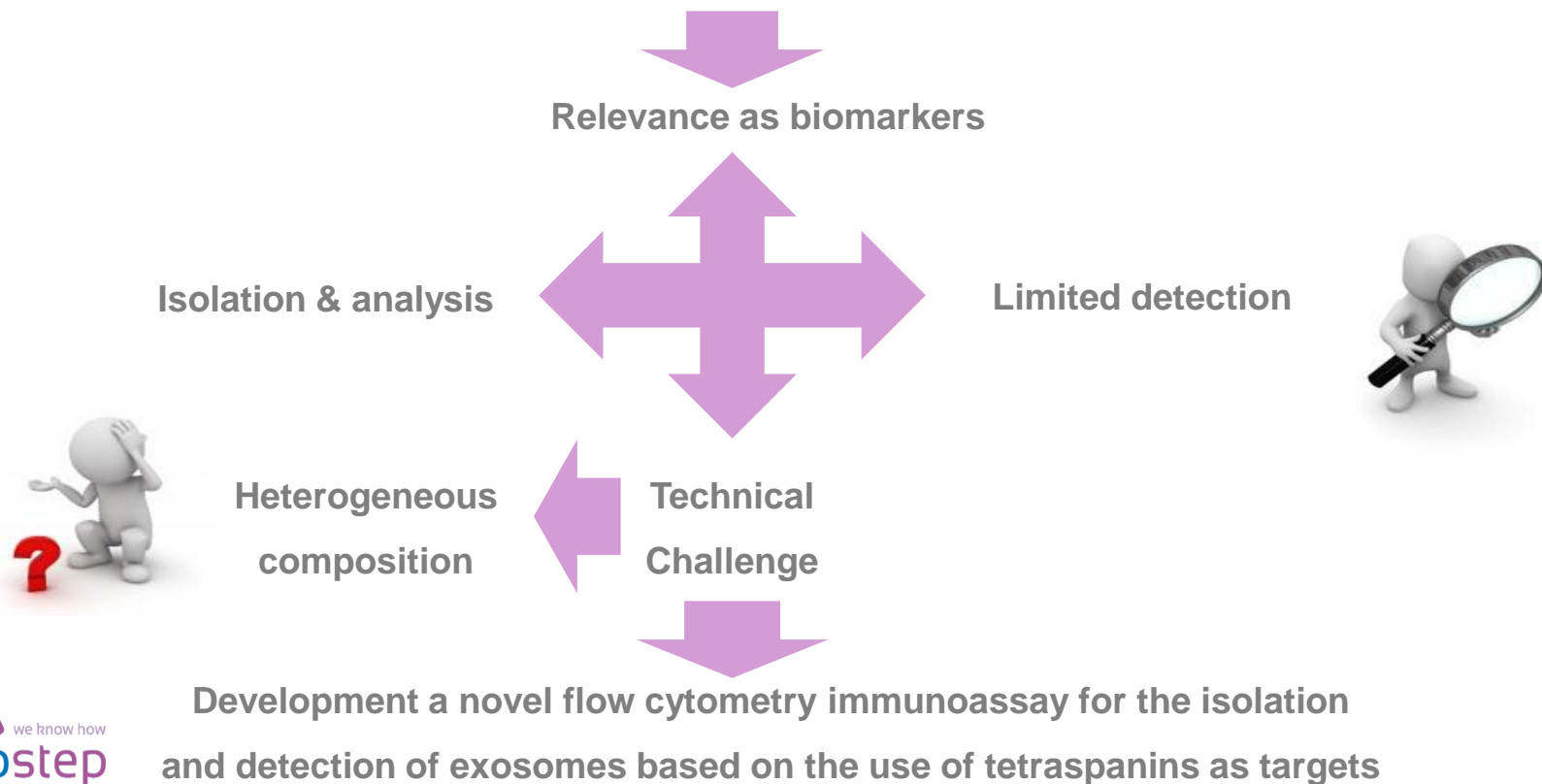
Key features of Exosomes:

Size range	Approximately 40-200 nm
Mechanism of generation	By exocytosis of MVBs
Isolation	Differential centrifugation and sucrose gradient ultracentrifugation 100.000 – 200.000 b, vesicle density is 1,13 – 1,19 g/ml
Detection	TEM, WB, mass spectrometry, flow cytometry (bead coupled)
Best characterized cellular sources	Immune cells (DCs, T cell, B cells, macrophages) and tumors
Markers	Annexin V binding, CD63, CD9,CD81, CD9, TGS101

EXOSOMES WORKFLOW



Exosomes are cell-secreted nanovesicles (40-200 nm) that represent a rich source of novel biomarkers in the diagnosis and prognosis of certain disease.



EXOSOME ISOLATION AND DETECTION WORKFLOW

Sample Pretreatment

Gold Standard

Alternatives



Purification

Differential ultracentrifugation

- Immunoisolation
- sucrose gradient
- precipitation

Immunoisotaion



Analysis

Qualitative

Immunblot

FACS

FACS

Quantitative

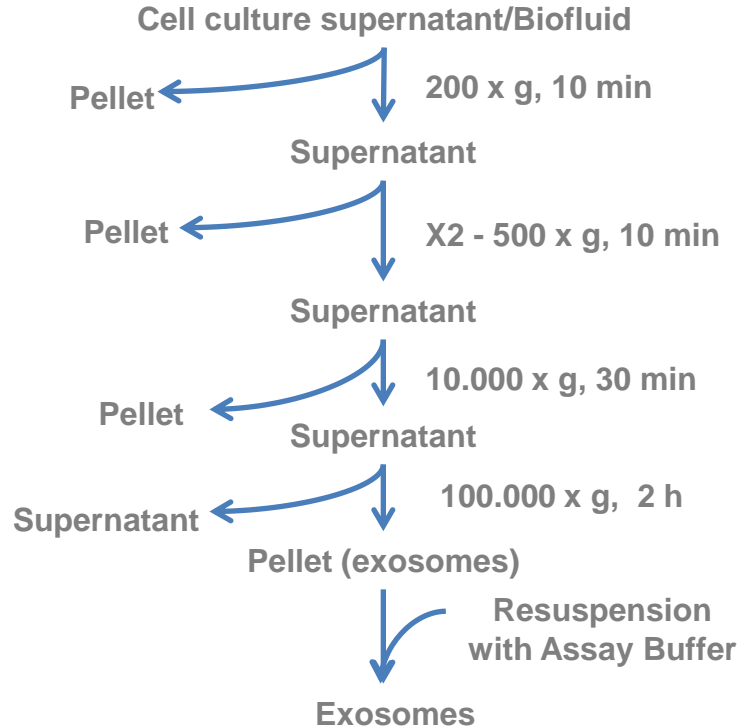
Nanoparticle Tracking Analysis (NTA)

Bradford

FACS



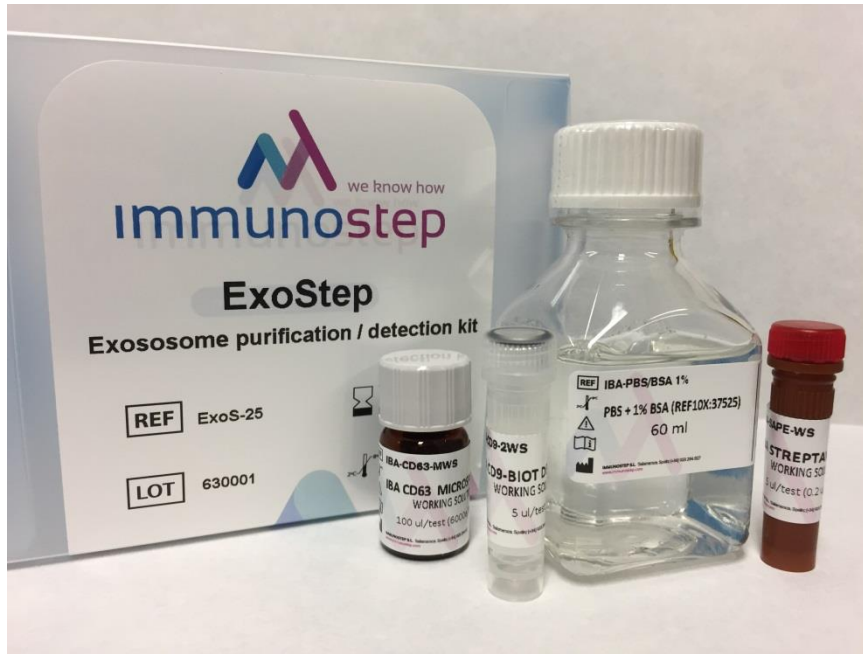
PURIFICATION OF EXOSOMES BY DIFFERENTIAL ULTRACENTRIFUGATION



EXOSTEP: EXOSOME PURIFICATION AND FACS ANALYSIS KITS

PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	FLUORO	REF	SIZE	REAGENTS PROVIDED
ExoStep Cell Culture	ExoStep™ Culture Exosome purification and FACS analysis kit of exosomes derived from cell culture	Phycoerythrin (PE)	ExoS-25-C	25 test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CD63+ (Clone TEA3/18) capture beads. • Anti-CD9 biotin (Clone VJ1/20) • Streptavidin-Phycoerythrin (PE) • Assay Buffer 10X
ExoStep Plasma	ExoStep Plasma Exosome purification and FACS analysis kit of exosomes derived from human plasma	Phycoerythrin (PE)	ExoS-25-P	25 test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CD63+ (Clone TEA3/18) capture beads. • Anti-CD9 biotin (Clone VJ1/20) • Streptavidin-Phycoerythrin (PE) • Assay Buffer 10X • HBS-BSA 2%
ExoStep Urine	ExoStep™ Urine Exosome purification and FACS analysis kit of exosomes derived from human urine	Phycoerythrin (PE)	ExoS-25-U	25 test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CD63+ (Clone TEA3/18) capture beads • Anti-CD9 biotin (Clone VJ1/20) • Streptavidin-Phycoerythrin (PE) • Assay Buffer 10X • Dithiothreitol buffer 1 M

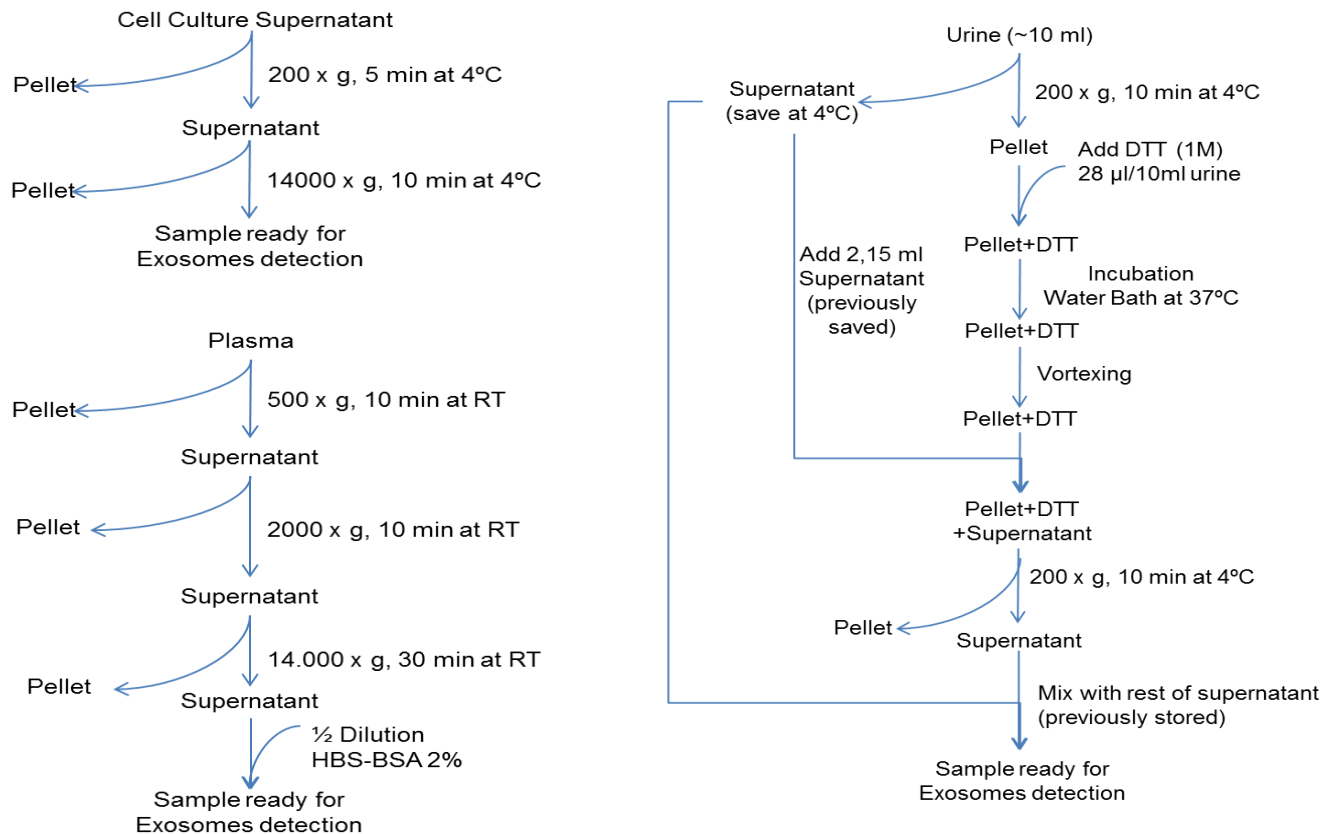
EXOSTEP PRESENTATION



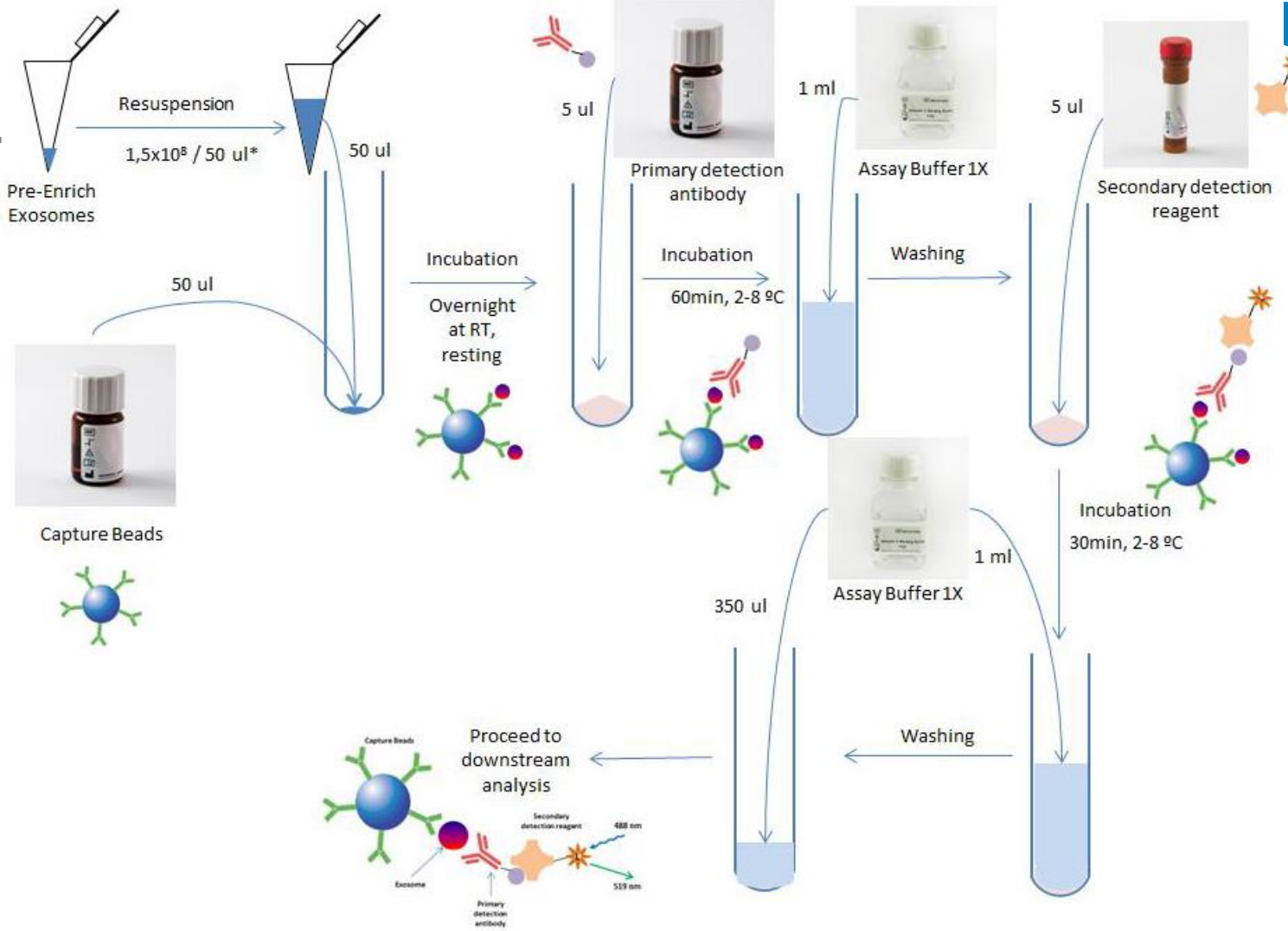
SAMPLE PRETREATMENT FOR DIRECT EXOSOME DETECTION ON SAMPLE



Ultracentrifugation



EXOSTEP PROTOCOL



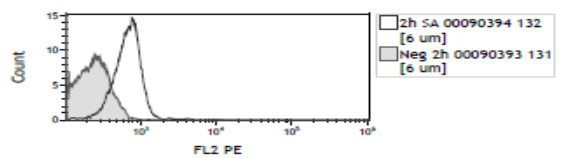
COMPARISON ON AND 2 HOURS

If you want faster results...

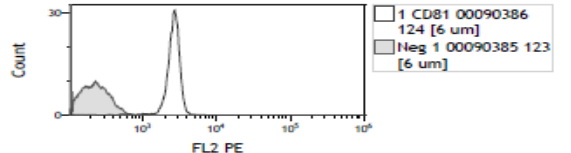
You will lose resolution but, you can still detect your protein

Best option

aCD81-BIOT with 6000 CD9 beads and 2 ug PC3 exosomes, 3 ul SA

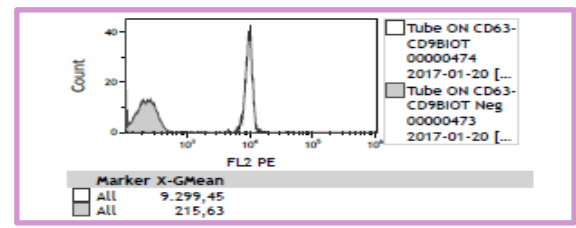


Marker X-A-Mean	
All	740,54
All	253,98

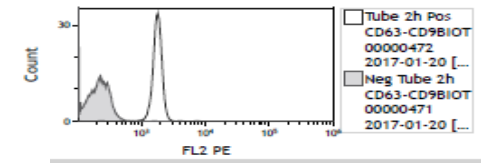


Marker X-A-Mean	
All	2.671,85
All	244,57

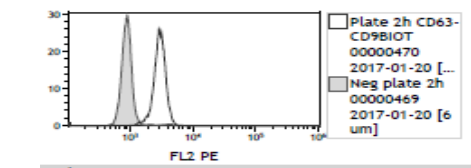
Comparison tube, U-plate, ON: aCD63 bead- aCD9BIOT detector



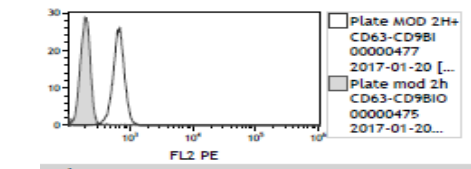
Marker X-GMean	
All	9.299,45
All	215,63



Marker X-GMean	
All	1.783,57
All	206,36

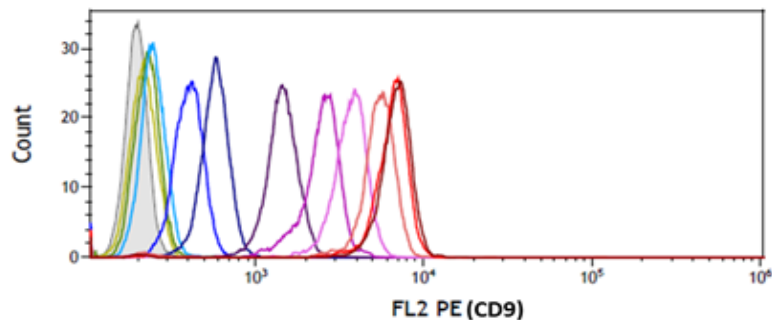


Marker X-GMean	
All	2.881,16
All	909,12



Marker X-GMean	
All	649,17
All	195,72

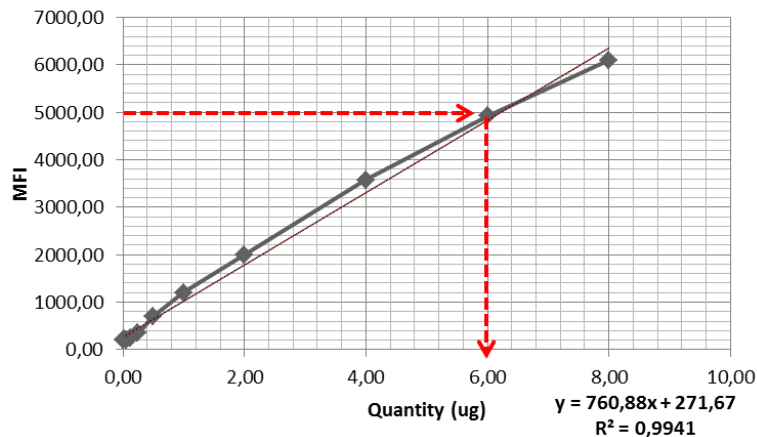
DYNAMIC RANGE



Quantity (ug)	MFI
10,00	6387,02
8,00	6098,75
6,00	4920,21
4,00	3572,29
2,00	2326,23
1,00	1401,62
0,50	564,62
0,25	397,72
0,13	246,74
0,06	226,41
0,03	214,58
0,00	198,12

With 8-10 μg of PC3 exosomes we are very near to the saturation of the curve.

Limit of detection (LOD): 0,125 μg



CONCENTRATION ESTIMATION FROM FLOW CYTOMETRY EXOSOME DATA

PC3 exosomes LOD could be set a 0,125 μg , (12×10^8 exosomes/ μl) correspond to $1,5 \times 10^8$ particles.

EXOSOME RELATED PRODUCTS

PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	FLUOROCROME	REF	SIZE
CD63+ capture beads.	CD63+ (Clone TEA3/18) capture beads for human exosome isolation.	N/A	63Bead-25	25 test
Streptavidin	Streptavidin is useful for detecting biotinylated antibodies.	PE	STV-50	50 µg
anti-human CD63 Antibody	CD63+, clone TEA3/18, is a monoclonal antibody intended for human exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with ExoStep kits	Biotin, CFBLUE, FITC PE	63XExo-50	50 µg
anti-human CD81 Antibody	CD81, clone M38, is a monoclonal antibody intended for human exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with ExoStep Kits	Biotin, CFBLUE, FITC, PE	81XExo-50	50 µg
anti-human CD9 Antibody	CD9, clone VJ1/20, is a monoclonal antibody intended for human exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with CD63+ (Clone TEA3/18) capture beads.	Biotin, CFBLUE, FITC, PE	9XExo-50	50 µg
anti-human CD59 Antibody	CD59, clone VJ1/12,2, is a monoclonal antibody intended for the exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with ExoStep Kit.	Biotin, CFBLUE, FITC ,PE	59XExo-50	50 µg
anti-human EpCam (CD326) Antibody	CD326 (EpCAM), clone VU-1D9, is a monoclonal antibody intended for the exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with ExoStep Kit.	Biotin, FITC ,PE	326XExo-50	50 µg
Biotin anti-human NKG2D (CD314) Antibody	CD314 (NKG2D), clone 1D11, is a monoclonal antibody intended for the exosome detection using flow cytometry in combination with ExoStep Kit.	Biotin, FITC ,PE	314XExo-50	50 µg

EXOSTEP: ADVANTAGES

- **Biological fluids validated (serum, plasma, urine)**
- **Extensive Cell line Validation (HEK, MCF7, HT-29, PC3, SkMel, SUM 159, T24, etc)**
- **Sample Exosomes Direct Detection.**
- **Reproducible results and can be run in parallel to exosome immunophenotyping.**
- **Best alternative to WB, higher sensitivity and dynamic range.**
- **Specific detection and Relative quantification of exosomes, avoiding contamination with other proteins.**
- **Autofluorescence and magnetic beads for easy identification and handling.**



- ✓ **Exclusive technology worldwide**
- ✓ **Broad Product & Services Porfolio**
- ✓ **Reliable partner**



Let's talk



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