

Synaptobrevin 2

Cat.No. 104 202; Polyclonal rabbit antibody, 200 µl antiserum (lyophilized)

Data Sheet

Reconstitution/ Storage	200 µl antiserum, lyophilized. For reconstitution add 200 µl H ₂ O, then aliquot and store at -20°C until use.
Applications	WB: 1 : 1000 up to 1 : 10000 (AP staining) IP: yes ICC: 1 : 500 IHC: 1 : 500 IHC-P/FPPE: 1 : 200 EM: yes
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide corresponding to AA 2 to 17 from rat Synaptobrevin2 (UniProt Id: P63045)
Reactivity	Reacts with: human (P63027), rat (P63045), mouse (P63044), hamster. No signal: chicken, zebrafish. Other species not tested yet.
Specificity	Specific for VAMP 2, no cross reactivity to VAMP 1 and VAMP 3. (K.D. verified)
matching control	104-2P
Remarks	This antibody recognizes the Botulinumtoxin B cleavage product (aa 1 - 76) with reduced affinity. The sensitivity is sufficient for the detection of cleaved recombinant protein. For analysis of toxin treated tissue homogenates cat. no. 104 203 is recommended.

TO BE USED IN VITRO / FOR RESEARCH ONLY NOT TOXIC, NOT HAZARDOUS, NOT INFECTIOUS, NOT CONTAGIOUS

Synaptobrevins/VAMPs represents a family of integral membrane proteins of 11-13 kDa with the N-terminal region exposed to the cytoplasm and a C-terminal transmembrane domain. Two isoforms were identified in the mammalian CNS, synaptobrevin 1 (VAMP 1 or p18-1) and **synaptobrevin 2** (VAMP 2 or p18-2) that differ in their distribution within different brain regions. Synaptobrevin 1 is highly conserved between vertebrates and invertebrates. It is a major constituent of synaptic vesicles and peptidergic secretory granules in all neurons examined so far. In addition, it is present on secretory granules of neuroendocrine cells. Low levels of synaptobrevin 2 are present in many other tissues where the protein resides on specialized microvesicles. In non-neuronal cells the third isoform, cellubrevin (VAMP 3), is present where it is localized to an endosomal membrane pool. Synaptobrevin/VAMP is an essential component of the exocytotic fusion machine, related to a larger protein family referred to as v-SNAREs. It is the sole target for tetanus and several of the botulinol

neurotoxins which cleave the protein at single sites in the C-terminal portion of the molecule.

Selected References SYSY Antibodies

Differential distribution of vesicle associated membrane protein isoforms in the mouse retina.
Sherry DM, Wang MM, Frishman LJ
Molecular vision (2003) 9: 673-88. **WB, IHC**

Synaptophysin 1 Clears Synaptobrevin 2 from the Presynaptic Active Zone to Prevent Short-Term Depression.
Rajappa R, Gauthier-Kemper A, Böning D, Hüve J, Klingauf J
Cell reports (2016) 14(6): 1369-1381. **ICC, WB; tested species: rat**

Dopamine Secretion Is Mediated by Sparse Active Zone-like Release Sites.
Liu C, Kershberg L, Wang J, Schneeberger S, Kaeser PS
Cell (2018) 172(4): 706-718.e15. **WB, ICC; tested species: mouse**

Distribution of SNAP25, VAMP1 and VAMP2 in mature and developing deep cerebellar nuclei after estrogen administration.
Manca P, Mamelì O, Caria MA, Torrejón-Escribano B, Blasi J
Neuroscience (2014) 266: 102-15. **IHC, WB**

Synapsin-dependent reserve pool of synaptic vesicles supports replenishment of the readily releasable pool under intense synaptic transmission.

Vasileva M, Horstmann H, Geumann C, Gitler D, Kuner T
The European journal of neuroscience (2012) 36(8): 3005-20. **ELISA**

A novel flat-embedding method to prepare ultrathin cryosections from cultured cells in their in situ orientation.
Oorschot V, de Wit H, Annaert WG, Klumperman J

The journal of histochemistry and cytochemistry : official journal of the Histochemistry Society (2002) 50(8): 1067-80. **EM**

Age-related cognitive impairment: Role of reduced synaptobrevin-2 levels in memory and synaptic plasticity deficits.

Orock A, Logan S, Deak F

The journals of gerontology. Series A, Biological sciences and medical sciences (2019) : . **WB; KD verified; tested species: mouse**

C-terminal calcium binding of α-synuclein modulates synaptic vesicle interaction.

Lautenschläger J, Stephens AD, Fusco G, Ströhl F, Curry N, Zacharopoulou M, Michel CH, Laine R, Nespovitya N, Fantham M, Pinotsi D, et al.

Nature communications (2018) 9(1): 712. **ICC; tested species: rat**

Newly produced synaptic vesicle proteins are preferentially used in synaptic transmission.

Truckenbrodt S, Viplav A, Jähne S, Vogts A, Denker A, Wildhagen H, Fornasiero EF, Rizzoli SO

The EMBO journal (2018) : . **ICC; tested species: rat**

Synaptotagmin-3 drives AMPA receptor endocytosis, depression of synapse strength, and forgetting.

Awasthi A, Ramachandran B, Ahmed S, Benito E, Shinoda Y, Nitzan N, Heukamp A, Rannio S, Martens H, Barth J, Burk K, et al.
Science (New York, N.Y.) (2018) : . **WB; tested species: rat**

Syntaxins on granules promote docking of granules via interactions with munc18.

Borisovska M

Scientific reports (2018) 8(1): 193. **ICC**

α2δ-4 is required for the molecular and structural organization of rod and cone photoreceptor synapses.

Kerov V, Laird JG, Joiner ML, Knecht S, Soh D, Hagen J, Gardner SH, Gutierrez W, Yoshimatsu T, Bhattarai S, Puthussery T, et al.
The Journal of neuroscience : the official journal of the Society for Neuroscience (2018) : . **WB; tested species: mouse**

Adult-born neurons facilitate olfactory bulb pattern separation during task engagement.

Li WL, Chu MW, Wu A, Suzuki Y, Imayoshi I, Komiyama T

eLife (2018) 7 : . **IHC; tested species: mouse**

The Kohlschütter-Tönz syndrome associated gene Rogdi encodes a novel presynaptic protein.

Riemann D, Wallrafen R, Dresbach T

Scientific reports (2017) 7(1): 15791. **ICC; tested species: rat**

BAIAP3, a C2 domain-containing Munc13 protein, controls the fate of dense-core vesicles in neuroendocrine cells.

Zhang X, Jiang S, Mitok KA, Li L, Attie AD, Martin TFJ

The Journal of cell biology (2017) 216(7): 2151-2166. **WB; tested species: bon cells**

A novel method for culturing stellate astrocytes reveals spatially distinct Ca²⁺ signaling and vesicle recycling in astrocytic processes.

Wolfes AC, Ahmed S, Awasthi A, Stahlberg MA, Rajput A, Magruder DS, Bonn S, Dean C

The Journal of general physiology (2017) 149(1): 149-170. **WB**