

Munc18-1

Cat.No. 116 011; Monoclonal mouse antibody, 100 µg purified IgG (lyophilized)

Data Sheet

Reconstitution/Storage	100 µg purified IgG, lyophilized. For reconstitution add 100 µl H ₂ O to get a 1mg/ml solution in PBS. Then aliquot and store at -20°C until use.
Applications	WB: 1 : 1000 up to 1 : 5000 (AP staining) (see remarks) IP: yes ICC: 1 : 1000 IHC: not recommended IHC-P/FFPE: not recommended ELISA: yes (see remarks)
Clone	131.1
Subtype	IgG2a (κ light chain)
Immunogen	Recombinant protein corresponding to AA 1 to 594 from rat Munc18-1 (UniProt Id: P61765)
Reactivity	Reacts with: rat (P61765), mouse (O08599). Other species not tested yet.
Specificity	Specific for munc 18-1 with a minor cross-reactivity to munc 18-2.
Remarks	WB: This antibody detects two smaller bands (possible degradation products) of unknown identity. ELISA: Suitable as capture antibody for sandwich-ELISA with cat. no. 116 002 as detector antibody (protocol for sandwich-ELISA).

TO BE USED IN VITRO / FOR RESEARCH ONLY NOT TOXIC, NOT HAZARDOUS, NOT INFECTIOUS, NOT CONTAGIOUS

Munc 18 is an abundant neuronal protein that tightly binds to the synaptic fusion protein syntaxin 1. It is highly homologous to the *C. elegans* unc-18 gene product, and weakly related to the yeast *sec1*, *sly1*, and *slp1* genes.

There are three munc 18 isoforms in mammals. **Munc 18-1** or 18a, also referred to as **rb-sec1**, **n-sec1**, **stxbp1** and **p67**, is primarily expressed in neurons. **Munc 18-2** or 18b, also referred to as **stxbp2**, and Munc 18-3 or 18c are expressed ubiquitously.

Selected References SYSY Antibodies

The effects of antidepressant treatment in prenatally stressed rats support the glutamatergic hypothesis of stress-related disorders.

Marrocco J, Reynaert ML, Gatta E, Gabriel C, Mocaër E, Di Prisco S, Merega E, Pittaluga A, Nicoletti F, Maccari S, Morley-Fletcher S, et al.

The Journal of neuroscience : the official journal of the Society for Neuroscience (2014) 34(6): 2015-24. **WB; tested species: rat**

Dendritic position is a major determinant of presynaptic strength.

de Jong AP, Schmitz SK, Toonen RF, Verhage M

The Journal of cell biology (2012) 197(2): 327-37. **ICC**

The reduction in glutamate release is predictive of cognitive and emotional alterations that are corrected by the positive modulator of AMPA receptors S 47445 in perinatal stressed rats.

Morley-Fletcher S, Zuena AR, Mairesse J, Gatta E, Van Camp G, Bouwalerh H, Riozzi B, Battaglia G, Pittaluga A, Olivero G, Mocaer E, et al.

Neuropharmacology (2018) 135: 284-296. **WB; tested species: rat**

Riluzole attenuates the efficacy of glutamatergic transmission by interfering with the size of the readily releasable neurotransmitter pool.

Lazarevic V, Yang Y, Ivanova D, Fejtova A, Svenningsson P

Neuropharmacology (2018) . **ICC; tested species: rat**

Potentiation of excitatory synaptic transmission ameliorates aggression in mice with *Stxbp1* haploinsufficiency.

Miyamoto H, Shimohata A, Abe M, Abe T, Mazaki E, Amano K, Suzuki T, Tatsukawa T, Itohara S, Sakimura K, Yamakawa K, et al.

Human molecular genetics (2017) 26(24): 4961-4974. **WB; tested species: mouse**

Synaptic vesicle glycoprotein 2A (SV2A) regulates kindling epileptogenesis via GABAergic neurotransmission.

Tokudome K, Okumura T, Shimizu S, Mashimo T, Takizawa A, Serikawa T, Terada R, Ishihara S, Kunisawa N, Sasa M, Ohno Y, et al.

Scientific reports (2016) 6: 27420. **WB**

Small-scale isolation of synaptic vesicles from mammalian brain.

Ahmed S, Holt M, Riedel D, Jahn R

Nature protocols (2013) 8(5): 998-1009. **WB; tested species: mouse**

Anxiety-like behavior of prenatally stressed rats is associated with a selective reduction of glutamate release in the ventral hippocampus.

Marrocco J, Mairesse J, Ngomba RT, Silletti V, Van Camp G, Bouwalerh H, Summa M, Pittaluga A, Nicoletti F, Maccari S, Morley-Fletcher S, et al.

The Journal of neuroscience : the official journal of the Society for Neuroscience (2012) 32(48): 17143-54. **WB**

Munc18-1 regulates first-phase insulin release by promoting granule docking to multiple syntaxin isoforms.

Oh E, Kalwat MA, Kim MJ, Verhage M, Thurmond DC

The Journal of biological chemistry (2012) 287(31): 25821-33. **WB; KO verified; tested species: mouse**

Stimulus-induced S-nitrosylation of Syntaxin 4 impacts insulin granule exocytosis.

Wiseman DA, Kalwat MA, Thurmond DC

The Journal of biological chemistry (2011) 286(18): 16344-54. **WB**

Endosomal sorting of readily releasable synaptic vesicles.

Hoopmann P, Punge A, Barysch SV, Westphal V, Bückers J, Opazo F, Bethani I, Lauterbach MA, Hell SW, Rizzoli SO

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (2010) 107(44): 19055-60.

Selected General References

Molecular identification of two novel Munc-18 isoforms expressed in non-neuronal tissues.

Tellam JT, McIntosh S, James DE

The Journal of biological chemistry (1995) 270(11): 5857-63.

Slp4-a/granuphilin-a interacts with syntaxin-2/3 in a Munc18-2-dependent manner.

Fukuda M, Imai A, Nashida T, Shimomura H

The Journal of biological chemistry (2005) 280(47): 39175-84.

Evidence of a role for Munc18-2 and microtubules in mast cell granule exocytosis.

Martin-Verdeaux S, Pombo I, Iannascoli B, Roa M, Varin-Blank N, Rivera J, Blank U

Journal of cell science (2003) 116(Pt 2): 325-34.

Munc18-2, a functional partner of syntaxin 3, controls apical membrane trafficking in epithelial cells.

Riento K, Kauppi M, Keranen S, Olkkonen VM

The Journal of biological chemistry (2000) 275(18): 13476-83.

A novel ubiquitous form of Munc-18 interacts with multiple syntaxins. Use of the yeast two-hybrid system to study interactions between proteins involved in membrane traffic.

Hata Y, Südhof TC

The Journal of biological chemistry (1995) 270(22): 13022-8.