

#### PRODUCT DATA SHEET

# Protein A - 60nm Gold NanoUrchin Conjugate (0.5ml, OD10)

Catalog No. GUAC-60-05-10 Size: 0.5ml

#### **Description**

Protein A coupled to 60nm gold nanourchins. Suitable for use in immunoblotting, light microscopy, and electron microscopy applications.

Provides a permanent and sensitive label (100pg or less) when used in conjunction with Cytodiagnostics membrane and microscopy silver enhancer kits, see related product below.

Concentration: 0.5 mg/ml (OD=3)

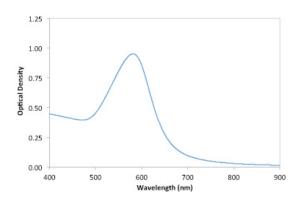
Conjugated protein: Protein A (extracellular), from S.

aureus

Storage Buffer: 0.01M PBS (pH 7.4), 20% glycerol

(v/v), 1% BSA

**Working Dilution:** 1:30 – 1:300



#### **Storage**

Store undiluted in storage buffer at 2-8° C. Stable for at least 4 months if stored as specified.

#### **Product Safety and Handling**

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please review the material safety datasheet (MSDS) available online for proper safety and handling procedures.

#### **Related Products**

Silver Enhancer Kit for Membranes Cat No. SR-01-02 Silver Enhancer Kit for Microscopy Cat No. SR-01-01

## **Standard Immunogold Dot-Blot Protocol** (Adapted from Moeremans et al. [1])

- Spot one microlitre drops of a serial dilution of your protein (100-0.1ng) in PBS supplemented with 50ug/ml of BSA on nitrocellulose or PVDF membrane.
- 2. Let protein drops dry into the membrane.
- 3. Block Membrane for 30 minutes using 1% (w/v) dry milk in 1X PBS at room temperature.
- 4. Incubate with primary antibody for 2 hours at room temperature.
- 5. Wash membrane 3x5 minutes with blocking solution prepared as above.
- Incubate for 2 hours (or longer for increased sensitivity) with secondary gold conjugate diluted 1:30 (OD=0.3) times with blocking solution (0.2% Blocking Solution). See Tech Note #102 for preparation of a gold conjugate.
- 7. Wash 3x5 minutes as above.
- 8. Dry membrane and record data.
- (OPTIONAL) Proceed with <u>silver</u> <u>enhancement</u> to improve sensitivity.



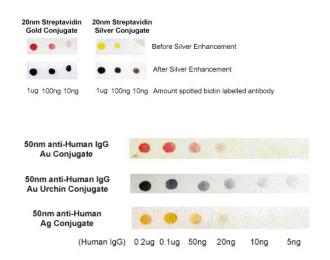


Figure 1. Example dot-blot assay for Cytodiagnostics <u>streptavidin gold conjugate</u> (top left) and our <u>streptavidin silver conjugate</u> (top right) before and after enhancement using Cytodiagnostics silver enhancement kit for membranes. Bottom picture illustrates and highlights the difference in appearance (color) of 50nm anti-human IgG noble metal nanoparticle conjugates prepared using <u>NHS-activated</u> gold nanoparticles, NHS-activated gold

nanourchins, and NHS-activated silver nanoparticles,

#### References

respectively.

1. M. Moeremans, et al., Journal of Immunological Methods, 1984, 74, 353

### **Ordering Information**

For ordering call 866-344-3954 or visit us online at www.cytodiagnostics.com