

# **PRODUCT DATA SHEET**

Protein A - 100nm Gold NanoUrchin Conjugate (1ml)

Catalog No. GUAC-100-05 Size: 1ml

## Description

Protein A coupled to 100nm gold nanourchins. Suitable for use in immunoblotting, light microscopy, and electron microscopy applications.

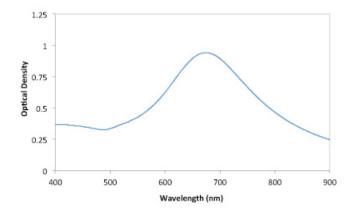
Provides a permanent and sensitive label (100pg or less) when used in conjunction with Cytodiagnostics membrane and microscopy silver enhancer kits, see related product below.

Concentration: 0.15 mg/ml (OD=3)

**Conjugated protein:** Protein A (extracellular), from *S. aureus* 

**Storage Buffer:** 0.01M PBS (pH 7.4), 20% glycerol (v/v), 1% BSA

Working Dilution: 1:10 – 1:100



### Storage

Store undiluted in storage buffer at 2-8° C. Stable for at least 4 months if stored as specified.

## **Product Safety and Handling**

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please review the material safety datasheet (MSDS) available online for proper safety and handling procedures.

## **Related Products**

Silver Enhancer Kit for Membranes Cat No. SR-01-02 Silver Enhancer Kit for Microscopy Cat No. SR-01-01

# Standard Immunogold Dot-Blot Protocol

(Adapted from Moeremans et al. [1])

- Spot one microlitre drops of a serial dilution of your protein (100-0.1ng) in PBS supplemented with 50ug/ml of BSA on nitrocellulose or PVDF membrane.
- 2. Let protein drops dry into the membrane.
- 3. Block Membrane for 30 minutes using 1% (w/v) dry milk in 1X PBS at room temperature.
- 4. Incubate with primary antibody for 2 hours at room temperature.
- 5. Wash membrane 3x5 minutes with blocking solution prepared as above.
- Incubate for 2 hours (or longer for increased sensitivity) with secondary gold conjugate diluted 1:10 (OD=0.3) times with blocking solution (0.2% Blocking Solution). See Tech Note #102 for preparation of a gold conjugate.
- 7. Wash 3x5 minutes as above.
- 8. Dry membrane and record data.
- 9. (OPTIONAL) Proceed with <u>silver</u> <u>enhancement</u> to improve sensitivity.

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# cYtodiagnostics

20nm Streptavidin Gold Conjugate	20nm Strep Silver Conj						
	• •		Before Silv	ver Enhar	ncement		
	• •	•	After Silve	er Enhand	æment		
1ug 100ng 10ng	1ug 100ng	10ng	Amount s	potted bio	tin labelle	d antibody	
50nm anti-Huma Au Conjugat				۲			
50nm anti-Human IgG Au Urchin Conjugate		•			0	16	
50nm anti-Hur Ag Conjuga		•	•				
(H	uman IgG)	0.2uş	g 0.1ug	50ng	20ng	10ng	5ng

# Figure 1. Example dot-blot assay for

Cytodiagnostics <u>streptavidin gold conjugate</u> (top left) and our <u>streptavidin silver conjugate</u> (top right) before and after enhancement using Cytodiagnostics silver enhancement kit for membranes. Bottom picture illustrates and highlights the difference in appearance (color) of 50nm anti-human IgG noble metal nanoparticle conjugates prepared using <u>NHS-activated</u> gold nanoparticles, <u>NHS-activated gold</u> <u>nanourchins</u>, and <u>NHS-activated silver nanoparticles</u>, respectively.

### References

1. M. Moeremans, et al., Journal of Immunological Methods, 1984, 74, 353

# **Ordering Information**

For ordering call 866-344-3954 or visit us online at <u>www.cytodiagnostics.com</u>